

(b)(3)10 USC 424

(b)(3)10 USC 424 (b)(3)50 USC 3024(i)

Page 3 and 5 Withheld in full.

## HEADER

R 201343Z MAR 91

FM JOINT STAFF WASHINGTON DC

INFO RUEADWD/OCSA WASHINGTON DC

RUENAAA/CNO WASHINGTON DC

RUEAHQA/CSAF WASHINGTON DC

RUEACMC/CMC WASHINGTON DC

(b)(3)50 USC 3024(i)

RUEAIIA/CIA WASHINGTON DC

RUEALGX/SAFE

R 201137Z MAR 91

(b)(3)10 USC 424

TO RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC

RUSNNOR/USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN

(b)(3)50 USC 3024(i)

INFO RUFGAID/USEUCOM

VAIHINGEN GE

(b)(3)50 USC 3024(i)

RUCJACC/USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL

RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC

BT

CONTROLS

~~SECRET~~ SECTION 01 OF 03

(b)(3)10 USC 424

~~SECRET~~

SERIAL: (U)

(b)(3)10 USC 424

(b)(3)10 USC 424

/\*\*\*\*\* THIS IS A COMBINED MESSAGE \*\*\*\*\*/  
BODY

-  
COUNTRY: (U) CONGO (CF).

(b)(3);10 USC 424

-  
SUBJ: [REDACTED] CONGOLESE MILITARY BUDGET (U)

-  
WARNING: (U) THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT,  
NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE. REPORT CLASSIFIED  
S E C R E T.

-  
-----  
- DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
-----

-  
DOI: (U) 910211.  
-

[REDACTED]

(b)(3);10 USC 424 (b);  
(3);50 USC 3024(c)

[REDACTED]

Non Responsive

(b)(3);10 USC 424

[REDACTED]



(b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424

5. (S) RECENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE CONGO SUGGESTS THAT SASSOU MIGHT WELL FEEL THE NEED TO ENHANCE THE CAPABILITIES OF A BATTALION HE CONSIDERS TO BE POLITICALLY RELIABLE BECAUSE OF THE ALLEGED HEAVY CONCENTRATION OF MEMBERS OF HIS OWN ETHNIC GROUP. THESE DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, THE FOLLOWING. IN SEPTEMBER 1990, THE LABOR UNIONS SUCCESSFULLY INITIATED A CHALLENGE TO THE RIGHT OF THE CONGOLESE LABOR PARTY TO APPOINT UNION LEADERS. IN OCTOBER 1990, THE UNIONS LAUNCHED A GENERAL STRIKE WHICH WAS WIDELY SUPPORTED BY THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AND IN SOME CASES BY MILITARY PERSONNEL AS WELL. DURING THIS SAME PERIOD SENIOR MILITARY PERSONNEL MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY SUPPORTED THE MOVEMENT TOWARD A MORE DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL SYSTEM. AT THE SAME TIME, THE ROLES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE POLITICAL OFFICERS, SASSOU'S MOST LOYAL SUPPORTERS IN THE MILITARY, WERE ELIMINATED IN THE MILITARY. BY DECEMBER 1990, SASSOU NO LONGER HAD ENOUGH SUPPORT IN THE MILITARY OR THE GOVERNMENT TO EFFECT THE PROMOTION OF THREE OF HIS LOYALISTS TO THE RANK OF BRIGADIER GENERAL. IN A HEAD TO HEAD CONFRONTATION WITH THE NEW PRIME MINISTER, SASSOU FAILED IN HIS EFFORTS TO HAVE ONE OF HIS MOST LOYAL SUPPORTERS BRIGADIER GENERAL NORBERT ((DABIRA)) APPOINTED AS THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE. EVEN THE VISIT OF NELSON ((MANDELA)) TO THE CONGO, WHICH SASSOU HOPED TO USE TO BOLSTER HIS POSITION, BACKFIRED. DURING AN AUTO TOUR OF BRAZZAVILLE BY MANDELA AND SASSOU, MANY CONGOLESE ALONG THE WAY MADE A SOPHISTICATED DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE TWO LEADERS. THEY SHOUTED "LONG LIVE MANDELA AND SASSOU IS A THIEF." GIVEN ALL THE ABOVE, IF SASSOU IS ATTEMPTING TO ENHANCE THE CAPABILITIES OF THE PRESIDENTIAL GUARD BATTALION, HE IS NOT BEING PARANOID.

(b)(3):10 USC 424

(b)(3):10 USC 424